

Misc. Records

H. S. Ladd

VI

BERNICE P. BISHOP MUSEUM

HONOLULU, HAWAII

FIELD NOTE BOOK



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HONOLULU, HAWAII

# FIELD NOTE BOOK

Subject *Misc. Records - 1928.*

Locality *Fiji, etc.*

Member of Staff *A. S. Ladg*

Date *April 4*, 192*8*.



Contents

Itinerary - - - - - 98  
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# Itinerary

Lv.	Charlottesville, Va.	Mch. 27, 1928 (Eve)	
Ar.	St. Louis, Mo.	" 28	
Lv.		" 30	(A.M.)
Ar.	Chicago, Ill.	" 30	(Eve)
Lv.		" 30	
Ar.	Vancouver, B.C.	Apr. 3	(A.M.)
Lv.	"	" 4	noon.
	SS. NIAGARA		
Ar.	Quana Bay	Apr. 20	6 <sup>00</sup> am
Lv.	"	" 22	11 <sup>00</sup> am
Ar.	Tongatapu, (Nukunono), Tonga	Apr. 29	
Lv.	Nukunono, Tongatapu	Apr. 30	[May 1]
	Luva	" "	
Lv.	"	May 16	
Ar.	Nukunono	" "	
Lv.	"	" 20	
Ar.	Fakaofo	" "	
Lv.	"	" 21	
Ar.	Nukunono	" 22	
Lv.	"	" 28	
Ar.	Suva, Lifuka, Nagai	" 28 29	
Lv.	"	" 28 29	
Ar.	Nagai, Vavau	" 28 29	
Lv.	"	" 30	
Ar.	Ajua, Samoa	June 1	



# Major Expenses -

R.R. Charlottesville, Va. to Vancouver, B.C.  
via St. Louis, Mo. -----

Pullman for above -----

Round trip passage 2nd Cabin  
Vancouver, B.C. - Auckland, N.Z.  
Good for 1 year, stop over  
privileges. ----- 300<sup>00</sup>

First cabin to Honolulu on above 20<sup>20</sup>

" " " " " " 87<sup>50</sup>

Apr. 21	Supper	6/6
	by Atlanta	2/6
	Country	1/4
	tips	17 <sup>00</sup>
	drinks	1/6
	"	1/6
	Country	13/3
Apr. 22	meat for	1/6

Cash on hand Sat AM Apr 21

In bank	400 / 0 / 0
In hand	9 / 14 / 3
" "	1 / 12 (American)

Apr. 21	to Palmer	13/
"	Taxi	3/
" 21	boat to reef	15/0
" 22	tip to natives (1/2 each)	1/
" 23	shot repairs	6/6
" 24	canoe hire (1/2)	12/6
" 24	stamps	1/0
" 24	envelopes	2/3
"	glycerine	4/1
"	electricity oil	1/6

10d on 11/24/21 47<sup>50</sup>







Cash AM. April 30 <sup>11</sup>

253  
126

253 - 0 - 0 In bank  
50 - 9 - 7 cash on hand  
2 - 2 - 9 Ed. over  

---

305 - 12 - 4 Total  
(plus 12 c USA)

Apr 30 { cigarettes 3/0  
chocolate 0/6  
luggage 1/0  
other 1/0  
(rec. Ed. 2/2/9)  
Apr 30 Supplies for bus (EUA) 1/0/0  
Apr 10 net 20 p @ 10 1/10  
Apr 10 Supplies for bus (EUA) 2/0  
Apr 10 Supplies for bus (EUA) 3/10/0  
May 1 to pay log } (EUA) 2/0  
May 1 " " } (EUA) 2/0 (log 1)

7 - 10 - 0 cash  
7 - 10 "  

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7 - 17 - 10  
35 - 0 - 0 with B.P. in Puerto Rico  

---

42 17 10  
50 - 9 - 7  
42 17 10  
7 11 - 9 spent  
2 2 7  
9 14 6

cash 7 - 17 - 10

Ed over 4 - 12 - 12 owe Ed  
2/0 supply 2 7 - 6 1/3 lunch  
3/10/0 launch 2 15 - 6 2/0 May 1 - log  
10/0 Johnson  
6/0 Kern & company  
12/0 ceter pan  
5/0 Charlie 5 - 3 - 0 6  
May 3 to Charlie 3 - 0 10/0  
7 by 3/0

7 - 17 - 10  
4 - 1 - 4  

---

3 - 16 - 6



✓ (3) ~~Ed. Hansen 1/2 + 14/5~~ 1-0-0  
 ✓ Kara 2-0  
 ✓ cigarette, info. nature 5-0  
 ✓ tip nature 4-0  
 ✓ to nature for carrying 1-6  
 ✓ PD train cutted fare 10-0  
 ✓ to Charlie 1-0-0  
 ✓ (tip) 10-0  
 ✓ family work 2-0  
 3-16-6

May 16  
 { Johansen 7/0  
 Charlie (guide - Eva) 3/0  
 Chirana, entertainment 19/6  
 Cullin from Eva 10/0  
 Charlie (guide - Eva) 5/0  
 " (H. L. acc.) 2/0  
 boy - carrying coat 1/0  
 Charlie - guide 2-0-0  
 luggage cart 7-0  
 14-6

May 16 PM - Ed. Hansen 2-14-3  
 " cash on hand 4-1-4

X May 17 cigarette 3/0  
 " newspaper 2/0  
 " (H. L. acc.) 15/0  
 " stamp 4/5  
 " 15 mag. (US) 8/0  
 " 15 mag. (Tucson) 1-7-6

22 skipper Falcon trip 2/6  
 22 haircut 2/0  
 25 candle and 1/0  
 26 tip 1/0  
 5-1-6

Ed. Hansen

Owe Ed.

Nelson (horse) Eva 15/0 PD May 2, 16 car ?  
 Luggage 1/3 May 22 haircut 5/0  
 Falcon trip 2/6 wine 1 1/2 bottle  
 17-9 PD Bul B-P acct ?  
 loan 1-0-0  
 gal cart 3

May 28 board & room at Smith's 14-19-0  
 car hire 4-19-0  
 food on Falcon trip 5-0-0  
 laundry - Tongatapu 19-6  
 type 19-6  
 1-14-0  
 China plate & port card 6-3  
 2 mats 1-0-0  
 cigarette 6-0  
 tip 4  
 "profit & loss" 1-3-0

38 20  
 39 - 1 - 2  
 19 - 11 - 6  
 19 9 10

May 28 PM cash on hand 20 - 5 - 6  
 19 - 6 - 3  
 19 - 3



May 28	fare	2-0
29	lunch	5-0
30	lunch in Varden	5-6
31	luggage - Varden	4-0
29	lunch	4-0
30	agave	-9

Cash on hand

May 31 (AM)

19-6-3  
8-12-1/2  
10-14-2 1/2

May 31 - Sun

boat to reef (fare)

1-0-0

" " "

8-0

tip

1-0

motor & fuel

1-8-0

car, motor

12-0

fuel, gas

0-6

laundry

2-0

drinks (TO film)

3-1-0

tips

2-7-0

luggage

9-0

exchange

1-6

drinks

7-0

newspaper

1-6

9-18-6

18-34-14 1/2

9-18-6

15-8 1/2

car

2-0

prop & loan

13-8 1/2

Cash on hand June 5 PM

8-12-1/2

6-6-1/2

2-6-0

Amended repair (car gas etc)

10-0

car to Bala & return

4-0

2 collars

2-0

3 gas for film

4-3

car gas - Ramo

7-0

postage - on land shells, etc

3-6

~~prop & loan~~

~~12-0~~

dance

5-0

Cash June 7 PM

6-5-12 1/2

4-2-4 1/2

2-3-8

Collected J.E.H. 10/0 for ancient repair

14/0

cost to get film out  
film to look in car.

June 8

calls to Bala

1-10-3

car to transport film

4-3

car ~~fuel~~

2-0

stamps

5-6

peroxide

1-6

Cash June 8 (noon)

4-2-4 1/2

" Rec. Kate

101-3-4

105-5-8 1/2

20 ~~4~~ 8

101-3-4

105-5-8 1/2

Cash on hand June 9 AM

99-3-6 1/2

6-2-2

cost of repair

7-6

watch

7-6

tobacco

10-0

calls

-3

stamp (mapa word)

1-0

1-6



Provision - Wauwatake trip	9-8
Carriage	3-9
Hotel	1-0-0
Drum Club H.	3-4-0
Taxi	4-0
	6-7-8
Eggs, look	4-0
medium & rough drops	3-6
Eggs, open look	1-0
	<u>6-16-2</u>
	<u>6-16-2</u>
	<u>14-0</u>
also	0-0-1/2

Cash on hand Jan 7<sup>th</sup> 99-3-6 1/2

Jan 7	Coat trip	8/6
	porters	2/0
	supp. etc	3/6
	spoon	1/0
	oil & kerosene	2/0
	stamp & ink	1-10-0
		2-2-0
		76-0-0
		18-19-0
		<u>95-19-0</u>

79-3-6 1/2  
95-19-0  
3-2-1/2

~~Cash on hand Jan 11<sup>th</sup> 99 95-19-0~~

~~Taking from trip 7-19-0~~

Trip to NE 1/4	19-19-0
also Aliter	2-9-0
Hotel Bar	1-10-0

Taxi	3/0
Toilets, soap, etc	5-0
film (Gairi cameraman)	7-0
sox - full	8-0
haver sack	4-0
towel	1-3
tea & billy	1-0
T.P.	1-0

Exp. in Sava after NE trip

5 days at Viti Nou & Wentworth	2-10-0
dinner to Sam, Nell, Almac	1-16-0
drinks " " "	7-0
topa	2-15-0
taxi to museum	2-0
" - misc	10-6
supplies for Navaia-Ba trip	2-0-0
heavy full sox	8-0
film	1-8-0
camera duty	5-10
stamps	6-0
To J. S. L.	1-1-6 1/2
laundry	16-0
ETC.	



Taking on Nanna - Ba by

30 - 10 - 5 1/2

Pd Alike 2-0-0 advance  
+ spent 11-10-0 m  
first 11 days (to July 14).

Cashed check for 10-0-0 Lantoka  
Returned to Suva with 6-19-2 1/2

40 - 10 - 5 1/2  
6 - 19 - 2 1/2  
33 - 11 - 3

Cost of Western Trip incl.  
3-0-0 to Alike, 1-0-0 for  
clothes + 1-0-0 for shell  
Out 2.6 days

Exp. in Suva

Sun. July 29 luggage 2-0  
Taxi museum etc 5-0

\* collect from Ed for purchase of Palom 7-9-6 (38.08)

To Palom (pict, comm. + 1/2 lb) -- 36.08  
(for previously sent 300 - camera repair)

Mon. July 30

haircut 2-0  
Geog. book 2-6  
watch 12-6  
pd. wt 5-0  
paynt in spec. 4-0

July 31

stamps 5-6  
writer & lig. 12-6  
jar for film 4-9  
cig. + yangona 3-0  
bracelets & ring 12-6  
bracelets 3-0?  
candy (Anson) 5-9?  
regist. letter 5d  
yangona 3d  
envelopes 1-6  
aspen 9d?  
post cards 1-9?

(see check book for entries)

SE it over 7-10-0 (paid for ticket)

Nanna by - total expense 6-5-17 1/2

Aug. 1.

dentist 7-6  
taxi 5-0  
drinks 10-0  
taxi (H.S.L.) 2-0  
jar + tin opener 3-0 ±  
yangona & cig. -9  
bracelet 6-0  
film 1-7-0  
Alike 4-0

10 - 0 - 2 1/2  
4 - 18 - 2 1/2  
5 - 2 - 0

To J.E.H. 3 10-0-0  
cigarettes 9-0  
drinks 10-0  
taxi (H.S.L.) 3-0  
" 2-0  
mangoes 6-6  
(Fiji tobacco) 10-0



flask battery - 6 d  
 1-0  
 1-6

Madarwater trip - total expense to ship  
 in Lantoka - - - - - 7-16-3

Aug 22-23	{	Lantoka to Suva (post Alikipomaga)	3-5-0
		drink & cig.	6-0
		taxi from wharf	1-0
		postage show	3-0
		taxi to Tunnari (Ged)	2-0
		cigarette	6-0
		yanzona	-3
		haunt-	2-0
		doctor	7-6
		medicine	2-0
to Alike for Tanoo		1-0-0	
wine		4-0	

Cash on hand Aug. 24, A.M. - - - { 3-3 }  
 { 5-7 }

To A - - - - - 3 0

Rec. J.E.H. (loan repaid) 28-18-2  
 cash - - - - - 8-0

Cash Aug. 25 A.M. → 29-1-2  
 28-6-8  
 14-6

Aug 24	{	taxi museum	1-0
		box for spec.	6-0
		cotton "	3-0
		Alike	3-0
		nails & staples	1-6
		beer	2-6
		drunk	17-0

28-6-8  
 22-7-9  
 11-1-3

Aug 25-29 mil	{	yanzona	1-12-9
		Liberty	1-0-0
		watching	8-3
		for Nethel	8-1
		for Tammara	18-0
		Lingula	5-0
		for Tammara	2-0
		for Tammara	2-0
		drunk paper	7-0
		for Tammara	6-0
		for Tammara	6-0
		for Tammara	3-3
		for Tammara	2-0
		for Tammara	16-0
		for Tammara	1-0
for Tammara	1-0		

1-12-9  
 5-12-2  
 2-0-0  
 1-1-3  
 8-0

Aug 28  
 " 28 (Mun. exp.)  
 " 29 shell (Palmer)

-3



20-15-3 - Oct Aug 29 6:00 PM

To A.C.H. 3 - 2 - 6  
 Dinner & drink for Haywards 3-0  
 Haywards station 2-17-6  
 Port A.M. Aug. 29 - 17-12-9  
 11-15-3

Port A.M. Aug. 29 - 17-12-9  
 Dinner & drink for Haywards 3-0  
 Haywards station 2-17-6  
 Port A.M. Aug. 29 - 17-12-9  
 11-15-3

Port A.M. Aug. 29 - 17-12-9  
 Dinner & drink for Haywards 3-0  
 Haywards station 2-17-6  
 Port A.M. Aug. 29 - 17-12-9  
 11-15-3

Aug 31 stamps 4 1/2 x  
 magazine 1-6  
 chg. clothing & laundry 4-0  
 W-P - Ship. spec. 13-7  
 flashlight & gear 1-6

Taxi to wharf 1-0  
 Tips Wainwright 10-0

To start voyage -  
 draft 175-0-0 = \$840.00  
 cash 10-16-5

On ship -  
 medicine 2-0  
 deck chair 7-6  
 gamer fee 1-0-0  
 cig. & drinks, etc 12-6 - food 2 days  
 nung fee 2-6











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## Daily Log

### Tonga

April 29, 1928

Landed in early Morning Sunday April 29, 1928 from T.S.S. Tofua. Baggage not opened by customs agents. To landing house & engaged room. Staid about town, met various people, arranged to charter government launch on Tuesday for trip to Eua (7-10-0). To landing house - letter to Ted & Mike. Hqs. Meeting notes in P.M. & went with Nelson, etc.

Following people met today:

Dr. Dawson - C.M.O.

Mr. Tabble - Customs Officer

Mr & Mrs W.D. Smith - Beachroy house

Mr. Angus - road owner

Mr. Young - store keeper

Miss Taylor - store - Lardie Dept



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Mr. Milson - plantation Euro  
Mr. Paine - head Wesleyan Mission  
Mr. Spencer - (Burm) Chief  
Mr. Melville - Radio Operator  
Mr. Willie Safford - <sup>man of</sup> all jobs  
Mr. Smith Jr. - son board of home keeper.

Nukualofa is a town of  
8-10,000? population located on  
north end of island of Tongatapu.  
Several small islets lie north of  
the main island - all are small  
low lying & support a vigorous  
growth of coconut palms - at least  
along coast. Approaching Tongatapu  
the steamer passes through  
lagoon reef. The day was  
exceedingly calm but the reef  
was marked by a line of  
breakers. Reef was not exposed  
at any time though tide was

fairly low. Remains of a  
large steamer note on reef  
to left of passage as one  
enters. Shortly an island on  
two steamers come up ~~to~~ near  
wharf which is built at edge of  
fringing reef. Warping her in  
is a bit of a job. Three gigantic  
anchors are imbedded in reef  
near wharf & from these heavy  
chains extend to edge of reef.  
Launch carried down to 2 anchors  
& gradually pulled boat into wharf.  
Wharf is well built affair of concrete  
- carries truck tracks & leads to  
main street. Town well laid out  
and remarkably clean. Plenty of  
trees (some "Banyan" introduced), grass, etc.  
New & very handsome building houses  
Treasury, P.O. & Customs. Large  
common - appears well cared for.  
Main street is paved. Fine



automobile. Five number of notes  
in long white tubes (called *lans-ban*  
here, I believe). Took stroll to  
palace of queen. Her husband  
in few minutes (Hon. Wm. Tugi)

After dinner we took a walk.  
Listened inside a native church.  
Singing excellent. The Tongans carry  
parts exceptionally well. Spoke  
a long orator - a spellbinder though  
we could not understand a word  
he said! Tongans are very  
religious. I guess it has done  
them some good - at least they  
have stiffer bones & harder  
fibre & I suppose missionaries  
deserve some credit for this.  
I doubt if they know what  
their religion is all about - yet  
they are perhaps better christians  
than we.

Visited on *Tofua* with Mrs.  
Totball & Mrs. Malle.

Apr. 30. - Mon.

To P.O., Bureau-Shop, customs, etc.  
in early morning. Bought supplies for  
Ena, etc.

Met: { Mr. Graham, Mgr. B.P.  
          { Mr. Edwards  
B-P { Mr. Trotter - Asst. Mgr.?  
          { Mr. Spencer  
          { Mr. Green - Clerk

To Hukualafa quarry in late AM.  
(T.I.) - see B.M. VII 2-6.

To bank office again in P.M.  
Met Mr. Heenan and later Mr. Goddard.  
Arranged to have maps traced.  
Wrote letter to Tofua, called upon  
on Premier Wm. Tugi (only). Mr.  
Hudson called. Work after dinner.  
Studied a lot & to bed. Are planning  
to get up party & charter cutter to



10

May 1 - Tues.

May 2 - Wed.

11



the 2 other areas of 2-3 ft. deep  
are still there & but of the  
shore 10-12 feet from shore to  
last point in water. Sub of sea

Returned just in time for supper.  
Very hot after supper. Tired (Mr. Miller  
present) & in good luck - early to bed.

May 3, Thurs.

Went all morning. Wind (N)  
mostly light & calm. Home after  
noon. Went with mother to bed.

May 4, Fri.

Continued on water sub  
of sea. Very hot - feeling almost  
immediately after supper & very much  
tired. In night very few under of

May 5, Sat.

Storm - wind to 30 mph  
& rain to 2 in. 11:30 AM

Very - turned to sleep.  
Recently - about 10 ft. - 15 ft. -  
up to a mountain side of  
island. The water very shallow  
near shore. But to 10 ft. - 15 ft.  
we depend upon Mr. Miller  
to show how far  
short out. But found very little  
at all - returned to sleep  
& finally however but as down  
from high ridge of mountain  
that, found how by morning  
about 10 ft.

May 6, Sun.

Left the boat (10:00)  
To find water & examine the rock,  
etc. Took by 2:00 & spent  
balance of day making & working  
on notes.



May 7, Mon - May 15 Tues incl

Spent the day completing our work in the museum. Much rain during the first of our stay though except for the day it did not rain from early in the field. A typical day's work in the museum might be described as follows: Up just after dawn - between 6 & 6:30. Usually, did some jobs before breakfast such as dressing but insects collected previous day, labeling insects, rock specimens, etc. Breakfast with chocolate - jam & milk, bread & butter, coffee, & often fruit (tinned) - oranges. We then get our equipment together for day's work. Charles appears while we are eating our breakfast & has a snack in the kitchen. We saddle our horses & head out for the ride. Usually we have a ride of an hour

or so before reaching the place where we are to start work. Horses go along in single file - Charles usually first. There is not much talk on the way but we often discuss country, weather, geology, etc. etc. history, etc. Now & again we pass outcrops & perhaps stop to examine them & collect samples. Full discussions occupy a fair share of our time. All <sup>sorts of</sup> explanations are suggested to account for various features & the discussion is often spirited. Notes & questions taken as we were on. We climb hills & discuss the topography, streams, gullies & search for outcrops. At noon we tie our horses to a bush - the roof of bark, a tree leaf, butter, water & a cigarette. We usually take about 1/2 hr for lunch the morning



program is repeated in the afternoon  
 & we finally reach Johnson  
 just before dark. Johnson lives  
 on good spot of "Kong Shong, III"  
 - a cagante - & we clean up for  
 supper. The meal is delicious -  
 cold food in coconut milk, boiled  
 yams, rice, bread & butter, mixed  
 pickles, coffee. In the evening we  
 read a bit, work on our notes -  
 in 3 occasions had a bit of budget.

Johnson is a short, stocky,  
 Swede about 45-50 years old.  
 His wife is London born & still  
 talks with an English accent. They  
 make a strange pair. He is  
 rough & strong as an ox - she is  
 slender & delicate. She is apparently  
 well educated & clear at conversation.  
 But have had (probably still have)  
 elephantiasis - in Samoa. She  
 was here - 1st - 7-13

But are tremendous workers.  
 He has traveled much - has  
 been ship carpenter & has  
 made money keeping a general  
 store. They are "retired" on Eua  
 & expect to stay. Land - good  
 plantation land can be obtained  
 from the Tonga government on  
 50 yr lease at 2/- (or less) per  
 acre per year. Most of his  
 land was covered with virgin  
 bush. He is clearing it in  
 blocks & raising coconuts, also  
 bananae, corn, little cotton, etc.  
 He has large flock of fowls, turkeys,  
 & ducks that are bringing in  
 a bit of money. Has several  
 cows, a bull, & 2-3 horses. Expect  
 to have pigs later. Money is  
 made on coconuts. Bananae &  
 corn are primarily for food for



livestock fowls. Have one large  
tree planted in coconut.  
These take in 5-7 years. The  
one had them in 1 1/2 years & is  
starting to clear second block.  
After they begin to yield a good  
tree will make 40's net per year.  
3 nuts make a pound of copra  
on average - price now is about  
1/5 per <sup>10</sup>pound. I think (or 1 pound?)  
It is hard work to start a  
plantation - weeds must be  
cleared out every 6 mos. & cattle  
thorn cannot be turned in  
until trees are above their reach.

Tuesday evening we said  
goodbye to Johanson &  
rode to Ohuana for night.  
Our boy Charlie met us & conducted  
us to his stepfather's house  
- Hama. Had a royal feast

awaited us - an entire roast  
pig - a boiled fowl, game, bread  
& butter & tea. The pig was a  
lovely sight - beautifully browned  
- his internal cavity stuffed with  
leaves. We stuffed our own  
cavities! After dinner the  
clan gathered. We were  
presented with tappos, blades,  
oil shells, etc. Dancing &  
singing & very jolly time generally  
till nearly midnight.

May 16, Wed.

Examiner's reef near Ohuana  
in early morning. Sailed on  
Varyana II about 9 a.m. & arrived  
in Mukuatopa for tea - having  
stopped on home en route. Small  
trip over.



May 17, Thurs

Merid was in market  
this morn, etc. after performing  
various duties & errands around  
town.

To farewell party in evening  
to Brothers Dodd - who go to  
N. G. - one to be ordained in  
Church of Eng. A wet party!  
Danced till 2<sup>00</sup> AM

May 18, Fri

Returned to Nukualofa  
quarry for additional collecting  
& had fair success. At 11<sup>00</sup>  
we hired car & drove to Havea  
to take part in great feast  
in honor of return of Crown Prince  
from visit to Australia. Havea  
is chief who works in Tاجر  
office. Several hundred  
natives attended & half

in dozen Europeans. Tاجر  
there but not the Queen. We  
were met by Havea who was dressed  
in shirt, breeches, shoes & socks, & a  
swath of colored flax etc around waist -  
the last giving him a very girly appearance.  
We were conducted to seat near the Crown  
Prince. A long row of mats shaded with  
Tاجر suspended from poles sheltered the  
guests. In all to this & some 100 in front  
were 23 Tongans dressed in gold attire  
flourished, beards etc in hair, etc. Behind  
were large drums, the 'tiki' & the  
then 22 were replaced by other Tongans  
food was brought in - including of it.  
(Breadfruit, banana, coconuts & banana  
leaves laid on top). Roast suckling pig  
by the dozen, fowls, yams, taro, etc,  
pineapples, coconuts, crayfish, Tongan  
breadfruit, jackfruit, octopus, coconuts,  
juice of coconuts, milk, lard, etc.  
Tons of food! Having the meal



33  
More chuck game & distant  
speeches & now & then a woman  
in the side seated long above  
the ground were absent by  
Kona hunting and making  
game. More taken immediately  
after meal.

Returned to Nukunope, watched  
football game for a time and  
rested before dinner.

To Mrs. Ferguson (or?) house in eve-  
ning with Mr. M., Mrs. Ferguson & I  
Sat. May 19

Hired car again & visited flower  
shop for more pictures, cards, & etc.  
for address notes, etc. Returned  
late to boarding house.

Sun. May 20

Wrote notes, letters & prepared  
for trip to Falea Id. in early  
part of day. Lr on Fatunaka a  
few minutes past 3:00 - saw  
B-M VIII p. 58, etc.

Mon. May 21

Falea Id. trip - See B.M. VIII  
p. 58-80.

Tues. May 22

Return from Falea in  
morning. Copia steamer arrived  
here yesterday bringing letter from  
Mike & one from Gale. Spent balance  
of day cleaning up equipment &  
writing Falea Id. paper. To see  
Mr. Page in eve. - in charge for  
Fatunaka! Lr to bed



Wed. May 23

Up early. Wrote notes & worked on Palau Island paper until 11:00 - could not get car until this time. Day drizzle muggy but not hot. There seems to be a "tapa factory" just outside my window. Two or three are beating from daylight till dark.

Hired car & took trip around eastern side of island. Worked on Palau Island paper till nearly midnight.

Thurs. May 24.

Worked on notebook till 9:30, hired car & examined western end of island all way to NW tip. Passed through Koloran where thousands of flying foxes roost in the trees during the day. There are large fruit bats. They are said to eat mango, munggo apple, etc. - even coconuts. Notice

never disturb them at this roost. They are more scarce several here. They hang in clusters all along tops of trees which are more or less denuded of ~~the~~ foliage. They squeak loudly, have strong odor, & dropping full the air!

Saw Queen Salote Toulou<sup>2</sup> ("Too-bow") attending fruit given by her people.

Returned in time for supper & played cards in evening with Funguon & friends.

Fri. May 25

Up at 6:30 & examined fringing reef west of Nukunale for wharf before breakfast. Spent morning writing notes & working on maps. Shower at intervals during night & morning.

With Premier Tupo to the plantation near lagoon from Muna. Drove out in his car & took road back from Muna.

Took dinner of yams, fowl, fish, etc. Drove to Pabul



on all subjects till midnight.

Sat. May 26

Spent the afternoon & to  
examine small hill of elevated  
coral ls. in A.M. Dinner in  
Lagoon before dinner. Roast turkey  
& trimmings for dinner (noon). Returned  
to Mukualofa in time to witness  
most of football (Rugby) game. Then  
to Tarawa College - former learning.  
To Mukualofa club after  
dinner. Ended with champagne  
for the party at Smith's till 1<sup>00</sup> AM.

Sun. May 27

Packed & wrote letters. Received  
25 letters on Tofua.

Mon. May 28

Sailed at noon on Tofua.  
Passed Tokom Sol. at 4<sup>00</sup>. They  
still flying on summit. Wrote  
notes & settled letters in evening.

Tues. May 29

Arrived off Pargua on Island of  
Lafeka (Hogae Sharp Tongue) in early morning.  
Went ashore for <sup>two</sup> ~~home~~ <sup>home</sup> for  
geologic reconnaissance.  
Left about 10<sup>00</sup> AM for Varan group.  
Arrived at Mafoa Bay on island of  
Varan about 4<sup>00</sup> PM. Took luggage  
ashore for fumigation & met Mr. Dalton  
(Mgr. M.H.) "up town". He will be  
evening.

Wed. May 30

Up early for climb to top of hill  
near town. Later hired a car & visited  
"Laker" side of island, returning at 1<sup>30</sup>.  
Tofua sailed at 5<sup>00</sup>. Left Ed. on Varan.  
Real Sunday evening, early to bed.

Thurs. May 31

Up early. Worked on notes till late morning.  
Dinner in afternoon & rest quiet in evening.  
Till 8<sup>00</sup>.

Thurs. May 31 (crossed date line going E)



2-02  
Spent afternoon, Western Samoa & early hour in foot sleds in case in night when I went to bed at 12<sup>30</sup> am. Made inspection a new formality and no permits shown for a time when they required.

Spent morning making a section across reef west of harbor. Went ashore at 12<sup>00</sup> & purchased tobacco, baskets, etc. Took walk around. Went ashore again in P.M. & in evening.

Fri June 1

Spent morning on reef west of harbor. Sailed at noon for Suva. Spent evening with Miss Callan.

Sun June 3 (cannot date here going W)

Wrote notes in P.M. Aboard in P.M.  
Mon. June 4

Wrote notes, etc. celebrated King's birthday with champagne, etc. at dinner. Aboard off Suva about midnight.

Tues June 5

To Westport, unpacked, etc. To see King's birthday & 3 companions arrive in airship; "Southern Cross" from Oakland via Honolulu. Great turnout. Half holiday in Suva. <sup>Talked at dinner</sup> For walk in evening & early to bed.

Wed. June 6

All day making sections near Honolulu. Home late. To dinner for another at S.P.H. in evening & early later. Dinner with Pam & Nett.

Thurs June 7

At Westport - worked on reports, packing Cooke & Bryan stuff, etc. Geo called - letter to me.

Fri. June 8

Worked at Westport & prepared & purchased outfit for trip. Governor Ball in evening - supper with Miss May Callan at G.H.A. - took her to bed.

2-03

Sat June 9

Worked at noon. Saw Asst. Col. Gray (A.R.)



Wright in A.M., etc. To reef in afternoon (barren east for crown corals) - to Koro after dark as low tide was at  $4^{30} \pm$ . Supper there - delicious - yam, tiguera, tea, bread & butter, yam soup, onion, fish. Jangona & home by 9<sup>00</sup>. Worked on specimen & notes till 11<sup>30</sup>.

Sun June 10 - Wed. June 27

To Masuru & Kalabu - see BM VII, 40.

Mon. June 11 - Wed. June 27  
NE Trip - see B.M. VII pp. 46-94 and  
" " IX pp. 1-41

Thurs. June 28 - Mon. July 2 (cont.)

In Suva office work & reports, letters, conf. with Hott. Roth, all. at Waler Bay (BM IX, 43), etc. ETC. No time wasted.

Tues. July 3 - Sat. July 28

Naivasa - Suva - Sigatoka - Ba, Trip - Vatuile  
see B.M. IX, pp 44-  
" " IX pp 2-25

July 21  
In Suva office work & reports, letters, conf. with Hott. Roth, all. at Waler Bay (BM IX, 43), etc. ETC. No time wasted.

July 22  
In Suva office work & reports, letters, conf. with Hott. Roth, all. at Waler Bay (BM IX, 43), etc. ETC. No time wasted.

July 23  
In Suva office work & reports, letters, conf. with Hott. Roth, all. at Waler Bay (BM IX, 43), etc. ETC. No time wasted.

July 24  
In Suva office work & reports, letters, conf. with Hott. Roth, all. at Waler Bay (BM IX, 43), etc. ETC. No time wasted.

July 25, Sunday

Remained in Suva at day's end. Morning at Sigatoka. In afternoon went to Sigatoka. In evening went to Sigatoka. In morning at Sigatoka. In afternoon went to Sigatoka. In evening went to Sigatoka.

July 26, Monday  
In Suva office work & reports, letters, conf. with Hott. Roth, all. at Waler Bay (BM IX, 43), etc. ETC. No time wasted.



23

22











